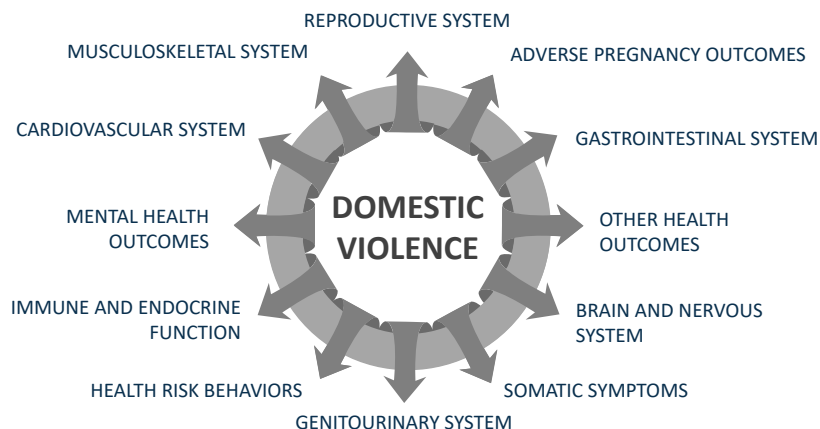


Significant Health Consequences Linked to Domestic Violence



Adverse Pregnancy Outcomes	Reproductive System	Gastrointestinal System
Abortion Increased abortion rate Multiple induced abortions Delayed prenatal care Fetal death, fetal loss (miscarriage, spontaneous abortion) Interference with contraception Low birth weight Neonatal death Preterm delivery Premature labor Premature rupture of membranes Unintended pregnancy	Chronic pelvic pain Genital injuries Hysterectomy Lack of sexual pleasure Sexual dysfunction Painful intercourse Painful menses Pelvic inflammatory disease Poor sexual health Sexually transmitted infections Vaginal bleeding	Constipation Diarrhea Frequent indigestion Functional gastrointestinal disorder Gastric reflux Gastrointestinal disturbances Inflammatory bowel syndrome Irritable bowel disorder Spastic colon Stomach ulcers Stomach/gastrointestinal problems
Brain and Nervous System	Cardiovascular System	Musculoskeletal System
Headaches Migraines Memory problems Seizures Speech difficulties Traumatic brain injury	Angina Cardiovascular disease High blood pressure/hypertension High cholesterol Stroke	Activity limitations Arthritis Broken bones Joint disease Physical disability Functional impairment Physical injuries
Genitourinary System	Immune and Endocrine Function	Somatic Symptoms
Bladder/kidney infections Genitourinary problems	Chronic pain Inflammation Metabolic syndrome/diabetes	Chronic fatigue Chronic pain Fibromyalgia Temporomandibular disorder Somatic symptoms
Mental Health Outcomes	Other Health Outcomes	Health Risk Behaviors
Anger/hostility Anxiety Depression Mental health disability Poor mental health Posttraumatic stress disorder Psychological distress Sleep disturbance Suicidality	Asthma Chronic health conditions Delayed diagnosis of breast, cervical, endometrial, and ovarian cancer Hearing loss Physical symptoms Poor general health Poor physical health	Decreased preventive care use Heavy or binge drinking HIV and other sexually transmitted disease risk factors Not having check-up with physician in the past year Smoking

Table reproduced from Black, M. C. (2011). Intimate partner violence and adverse health consequences: implications for clinicians. *American Journal of Lifestyle Medicine*, 5(5), 428-439.